

Showcasing research from Professor Mingi Choi's laboratory, Department of Future Energy Convergence, Seoul National University of Science and Technology, Seoul, Republic of Korea.

Recent advances and challenges in degradation issues of direct ammonia solid oxide fuel cells: comprehensive review

Direct ammonia solid oxide fuel cells (DA-SOFCs) are promising energy-conversion devices that serve as alternates to use green hydrogen. Ammonia can be directly utilized as a fuel, enabling more efficient operation with good performance. However, DA-SOFCs are characterized by poor durability with degradation issues, which are not exhibited in $\rm H_2$ -fueled SOFCs. Therefore, we reviewed recent progress and challenges related to DA-SOFCs, focusing more on various degradation issues in three aspects: 1) materials, 2) cells, and 3) stacks and systems to provide readers with motivation for the future research.

Image reproduced by permission of Mingi Choi from *J. Mater. Chem. A*, 2025, **13**, 20080.



