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## Introduction to bioinspired surfaces engineering for biomaterials

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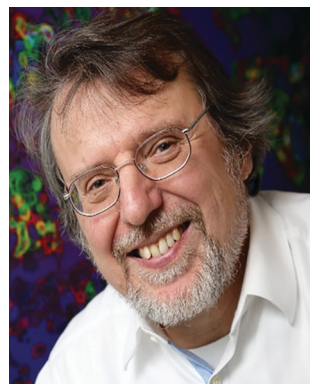
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Although huge success has been achieved with biomaterials in the promotion of human health, there remain many challenges in biomaterials research and applications. For instance, most synthetic materials used in medical devices elicit non-specific responses from biological systems upon implantation, which further trigger a series of unwanted reactions, including thrombi, inflammation, foreign body reactions, *etc.* The most

straightforward strategy to solve the problem could be the surface engineering of biomaterials with new functionalities to achieve better clinical performance.

Understanding the sophisticated functionalities offered by objects and processes presented in nature will guide the design of materials with desirable properties to meet challenging applications. Zwitterionic and other bioinspired materials, mimicking biological structures and functions at different



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**Jian Ji**

*Prof. Jian Ji received his PhD degree from Zhejiang University in 1997 and became a full professor in 2004. His research focuses on the interfacial materiobiology of biomedical implants, tissue engineering and nanomedicine. He has explored several bioinspired methods to develop biocompatible and biofunctional surfaces for biomedical applications. Following the data-driven approach to the biomaterials genome initiative, innovative surface modification*

*methods were combined with high-throughput experimental technology and machine learning to reveal the quantitative laws of the synergistic function of different surface properties. This research broke through the technical bottleneck of the construction of complicated bioinspired surfaces, and realized “Bench to Bedside” applications in interventional biomedical devices.*

levels (e.g., cell membranes, proteins, tissues, etc.) have shown great potential in the surface engineering of biomaterials for applications such as diagnostic, drug delivery, and tissue regeneration.

Poly(2-methacryloyloxyethyl phosphorylcholine) (PMPC) is a representative example of a zwitterionic bioinspired material, mimicking the lipid membranes on the outer surface of cells. PMPC has been found to have many merits due to its

biomimicking zwitterionic structure, especially superior hemocompatibility and biocompatibility. Till now, PMPC based coatings have been successfully applied on many clinically approved medical devices, including extracorporeal membrane oxygenation (ECMO), ventricular assist devices and endovascular stents.<sup>1</sup> Zwitterionic poly(carboxybetaine) (PCB) is another representative material, which was inspired by glycine betaine, an osmoprotectant widely

present in biological systems. Due to its superhydrophilicity, the PCB surface forms a strong hydration layer that prevents non-specific adsorption from proteins. This so-called ultralow fouling property makes PCB a promising biomaterial for a wide range of applications.

Layer-by-layer (LbL) assembly technology was introduced by Decher and Lvov in the early 1990s, and has been extensively studied to mimic the extracellular matrix (ECM) for the purpose of creating a biomimetic cellular microenvironment. Due to its flexibility and multipotency, LbL shows great potential to mimic not only the biochemical, topological, and mechanical properties of the ECM, but also the highly dynamic assembly that is constantly undergoing remodeling in response to various stimuli, particularly during cell development and tissue healing regeneration. The field has moved from simple mimicking to the active control of various cellular behaviors.<sup>2</sup>

In this context, it is pertinent to compile this themed collection focused on the recent rapid development in



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*Martins is the leader of the research group on BioEngineered Surfaces. Her group is investigating the effect of surface immobilized ligands (proteins/peptides, fatty acid like and glycosylated compounds) in the guiding of specific protein/cell binding to control bacterial adhesion (e.g., for gastric infection or osteomyelitis prevention) and/or thrombus formation. Scopus Author ID: 7402262354. <https://scholar.google.pt/citations?user=zTnuO7YAAAAJ&hl=en>.*



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*postdoctoral fellow at the University of California, Berkeley between 1993 and 1994 and a research fellow at the California Institute of Technology between 1994 and 1996, both in Chemistry. He is currently an executive editor for Langmuir, an associate editor for Science Advances, a fellow of the American Institute of Chemical Engineers (AIChE), and a fellow of the American Institute for Medical and Biological Engineering (AIMBE). He received the Braskem Award for Excellence in Materials Engineering and Science, AIChE (2017). His research focuses on zwitterionic materials, surface coatings for medical devices, hydrogels for regenerative and precision medicine, and drug delivery for cancer immunotherapies.*

bioinspired surface engineering of biomaterials. This themed collection of *Journal of Materials Chemistry B* aims to cover the recent progress on zwitterionic materials specifically and other bioinspired biomaterials more broadly, including the synthesis, fabrication, properties, and applications of materials

and surfaces related to biology and medicine.

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