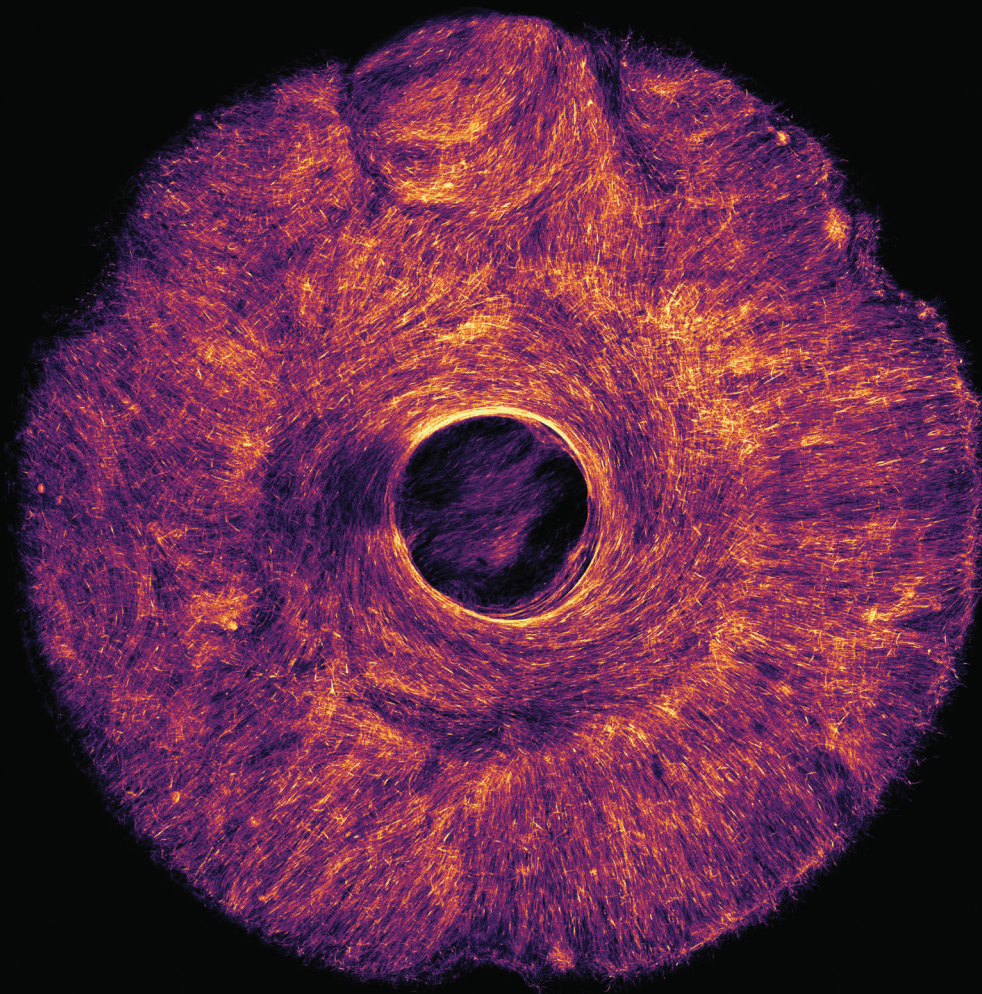


Biomaterials Science

Volume 13
Number 11
7 June 2025
Pages 2827-3096

rsc.li/biomaterials-science



ISSN 2047-4849

PAPER

Ritu Raman *et al.*

Leveraging microtopography to pattern multi-oriented muscle actuators