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Journal of Materials Chemistry A Editor's choice collection: Advancing electrocatalysts for a sustainable world

Subrata Kundu

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This Editor's choice collection has been curated by Dr Subrata Kundu, Associate Editor of *Journal of Materials Chemistry A*, with a focus on promoting sustainability in the quest to develop a robust electrocatalyst for the future.

Experimental findings in designing effective electrocatalysts has indeed formed attractive research in a very interesting area. Production of hydrogen from water electrolysis by means of electricity or combined photon energy application, electrosynthesis of various carbon-based value-added products and ammonia synthesis from nitrate or nitrogen reduction could help to mitigate the possible hazardous effects of greenhouse gases in the atmosphere.¹ The fruitful propagation of such

electrochemical reactions involves designing suitable electrocatalysts with strategically modified electronic properties. ^{2,3} In order to showcase the developments of recent advanced electrocatalysts, this collection highlights the recent experimental and review papers published on this topic.

The reviews 'Plasmonic hot-electron assisted phase transformation in 2D-MoS₂ for the hydrogen evolution reaction: current status and future prospects' by Das *et al.* (https://doi.org/10.1039/d1ta10918a) and 'Recent advances in highly active nanostructured NiFe LDH catalyst for electrochemical water splitting' by Dhawale *et al.* (https://doi.org/10.1039/d0ta10712c) from India highlight the recent advancement of 2D materials used for hydrogen production *via* water splitting. Roy *et al.* from India

reported the possible reasons for the activity enhancement and selectivity in sea water electrolysis (https://doi.org/10.1039/d0ta08709b). Amiri and Shahbazian-Yassar reported the recent advancement in high entropy materials for energy storage and conversion (https://doi.org/10.1039/d0ta09578h).

Angnes and Gonçalves et al. portray the recent progress of highly porous MOFderived materials for water splitting and energy storage applications (https:// doi.org/10.1039/d1ta05927k). Another interesting report by Song et al. highlights the detailed journey of ironbased electrocatalysts for nitrogen reduction reaction (https://doi.org/ 10.1039/d3ta01548c). This present collection is not limited to these reports as there are several other reports that showcase the advancement

CSIR-Central Electrochemical Research Institute, India



Dr Subrata Kundu received his PhD from the Indian Institute of Technology (IIT), Kharagpur, India, in 2005. Then he moved to the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, USA, and later to Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas, USA, as a post-doc fellow (from 2005 to 2010). He is currently working as a principal scientist at CSIR-CECRI, Karaikudi, India. Kundu became a Fellow of the Royal Society of Chemistry in 2023. He has been an associate editor of the prestigious Journal of Materials Chemistry A and Materials Advances, Royal Society of Chemistry journals since 2022, and Nature's Scientific Reports since 2015. Kundu and his co-workers are working at the forefront of materials sciences with emphasis on the energy, environment, catalysis and electrocatalysis fields.

electrocatalysts in various other applications.

This collection also covers several other experimental findings from around the globe. Nagaiah et al. from India report the 'Self-powered NH₃ synthesis by trifunctional Co2B-based high power density Zn-air batteries' (https://doi.org/ 10.1039/d3ta02178e). Iohn ρt a1showcase the enhanced CO tolerance of the Ni³⁺-rich Ni₂O₃ catalyst for urea reaction (https://doi.org/ oxidation 10.1039/d1ta05753g). Abdinejad and Burdyny et al. report the 'Immobilization strategies for porphyrin-based molecular catalysts for the electroreduction of CO₂' (https:// doi.org/10.1039/d2ta00876a). Bedford et al. systematically investigated the 'Identification of catalytic activity descriptors for selective 5-hydroxymethyl electrooxidation furandicarboxylic acid' (https://doi.org/ 10.1039/d2ta08306j). Liu, Gao and Chu et al. highlight the specific role of phase separated heterostructure materials for efficient hydrogen production via the methanol oxidation reaction (https://

doi.org/10.1039/d2ta02955c). The report by Park *et al.* demonstrates the Co and Sn co-doped Ni_3S_2 over nickel foam for water oxidation reaction where they show a unique strategy to increase the activity by tailoring the electronic structure of doped and host metal ions (https://doi.org/10.1039/d2ta09361h).

The work by Lee and Kim et al. features machine learning screening metal single atom-based transition hydrogen evolution electrocatalysts that provides a fundamental understanding on the rational design of effective electrocatalysts (https://doi.org/10.1039/ d1ta09878k). Mullins et al. report a Ni-S-P-O thin film over nickel foam with enhanced mass transport for water splitting applications (https://doi.org/ 10.1039/d0ta12097a). Kundu et provide a facile synthesis approach for nanomaterials NiMoO₄ microwave heating over nickel foam for water splitting applications total (https://doi.org/10.1039/d1ta02165f).

Apart from the various articles and reviews discussed, one important perspective article by Anantharaj and Noda where the 'significance of *iR* compensation in electrocatalysis' is revisited, will certainly be helpful for the research communities working on similar topics (https://doi.org/10.1039/D2TA01393B).

These are just the few examples of important works recently published. There are several other important works included in this *Journal of Materials Chemistry A* collection which demonstrate the direct and indirect goals to produce low cost and robust electrocatalysts for a better and sustainable world.

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