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Expression of Concern: High-efficiency acid–base catalysts: ZrO₂, TiO₂, amine, and Br functionalized porous polymers for CO₂ and epoxide to cyclic carbonate conversion

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 Expression of Concern for 'High-efficiency acid–base catalysts: ZrO₂, TiO₂, amine, and Br functionalized porous polymers for CO₂ and epoxide to cyclic carbonate conversion' by Abbas A. Jawad *et al.*, *RSC Adv.*, 2025, 15, 7630–7643, <https://doi.org/10.1039/D5RA00392J>.

The Royal Society of Chemistry is publishing this expression of concern in order to alert readers that concerns have been raised regarding the integrity of the N₂ isotherm data in Fig. 2, the FTIR spectrum in Fig. 4b and the image data in Fig. 6.

The Royal Society of Chemistry has asked the affiliated institution (Missouri University of Science and Technology) to investigate this matter and confirm the integrity and reliability of published data.

An expression of concern will continue to be associated with the article until we receive conclusive evidence regarding the reliability of the reported data.

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