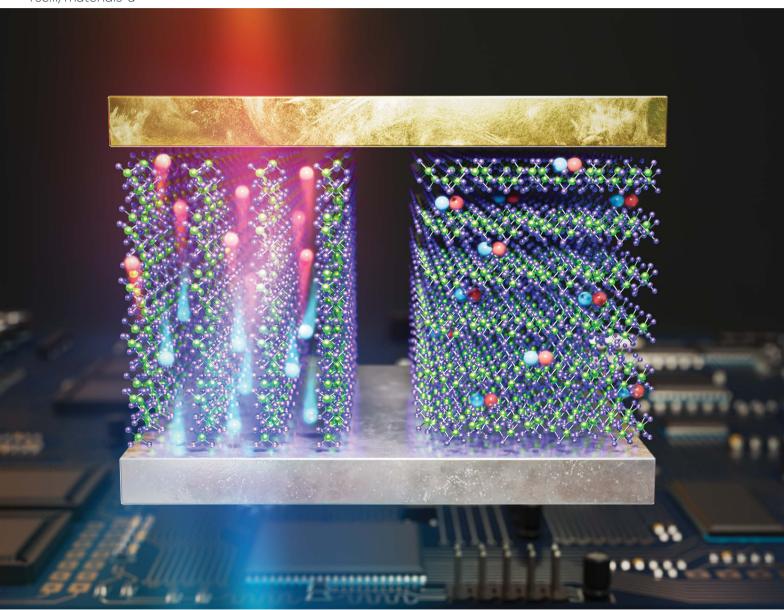
Volume 13 Number 45 7 December 2025 Pages 38521-39452

Journal of Materials Chemistry A

Materials for energy and sustainability

rsc.li/materials-a



ISSN 2050-7488



PAPER

JunHo Kim, Dae-Hwan Kim, Kee-Jeong Yang $et\ al.$ Effect of crystal growth rate on crystal direction, defect formation, and photovoltaic performance of $\mathrm{Sb_2Se_3}$ thin-film solar cells