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## Expression of concern: Construction of desert rose flower-shaped NiFe LDH-Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub> heterostructures via seawater corrosion engineering for efficient water-urea splitting and seawater utilization

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Expression of concern for 'Construction of desert rose flower-shaped NiFe LDH-Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub> heterostructures via seawater corrosion engineering for efficient water-urea splitting and seawater utilization' by Zhao-Hui Zhang *et al.*, *J. Mater. Chem. A*, 2023, 11, 19578–19590, <https://doi.org/10.1039/D3TA02770H>.

The Royal Society of Chemistry is publishing this expression of concern in order to alert readers that concerns have been raised regarding the reliability of the data. The Royal Society of Chemistry has asked the University of Lille to investigate this matter. An expression of concern will continue to be associated with the article until we receive conclusive evidence regarding the reliability of the reported data.

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