

Showcasing research from Professor Victor Outlaw's laboratory, Department of Chemistry, University of Missouri, Columbia, United States.

Chemoselective sulfonyl fluoride exchange (SuFEx)-induced macrocyclization of tyrosine-containing peptides in aqueous media

Peptide macrocycles have emerged as a powerful class of therapeutics capable of targeting challenging protein-protein interactions with high affinity and selectivity. This work introduces a mild, aqueous method for chemoselective peptide macrocyclization using sulfur fluoride exchange (SuFEx) chemistry. The approach selectively targets tyrosine residues to form sulfonate-tyrosine ester macrocyclic peptides (STEMtides) without metal catalysts or organic cosolvents. The method exhibits exceptional sequence-length tolerance, side-chain compatibility, and yields, enabling efficient cyclization of therapeutically relevant peptides such as leuprorelin, β-MSH, liraglutide, and RGD analogs.

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