



Cite this: *Nanoscale Horiz.*, 2025, 10, 836

DOI: 10.1039/d5nh90012c

rsc.li/nanoscale-horizons

Expression of concern: Electrothermal patches driving the transdermal delivery of insulin

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Expression of concern for 'Electrothermal patches driving the transdermal delivery of insulin' by Quentin Pagneux et al., *Nanoscale Horiz.*, 2020, **5**, 663–670, <https://doi.org/10.1039/C9NH00576E>.

The Royal Society of Chemistry is publishing this expression of concern in order to alert readers that concerns have been raised regarding the reliability of the data. The Royal Society of Chemistry has asked the University of Lille to investigate this matter. An expression of concern will continue to be associated with the article until we receive conclusive evidence regarding the reliability of the reported data.

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7th February 2025
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