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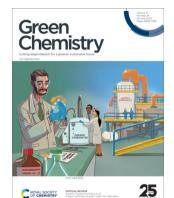
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See Tom Breugelmans et al., pp. 7137-7146.

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#### Inside cover

See Giacomo Trapasso and Fabio Aricò, pp. 6925-6966.

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The authors would like to thank Davide Brunelli for creating this cover art.

#### **EDITORIAL**

6922

Introduction to 'Exploring the frontiers: unveiling new horizons in carbon efficient biomass utilization'

Zhi-Hua Liu, Bing-Zhi Li, Joshua S. Yuan, James Clark, Vânia Zuin Zeidler, Lieve Laurens, Arthur J. Ragauskas, João A. P. Coutinho and Buxing Han



#### **CRITICAL REVIEWS**

6925

Organic carbonates as green media: from laboratory syntheses to industrial applications

Giacomo Trapasso\* and Fabio Aricò\*







## **RSC Applied Interfaces**



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Fundamental questions Elemental answers

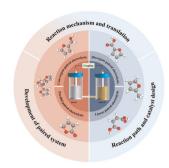
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Advances in paired electrolysis for furfural conversion: from design principle, mechanisms to perspectives

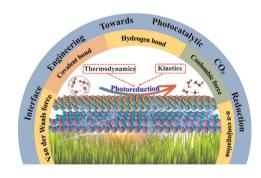
Zhikang Zhang, Jianan Li, Shuyi Yang, Tao E\* and Chong Peng\*



#### 6989

Advances in molecular interfacial engineering of heterojunctions for photocatalytic CO<sub>2</sub> reduction

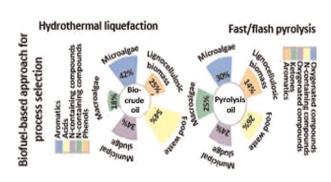
Haopeng Jiang, Jun Shen,\* Lijuan Sun, Jinhe Li, Weikang Wang, Lele Wang and Qinqin Liu\*



#### 7009

Hydrothermal liquefaction vs. fast/flash pyrolysis for biomass-to-biofuel conversion: new insights and comparative review of liquid biofuel yield, composition, and properties

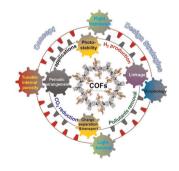
Farid Alizad Oghyanous and Cigdem Eskicioglu\*



#### 7042

Shedding light on covalent organic framework photocatalysts: concept, design strategies, and applications-a review

Irshad Ahamd, Gao Li,\* Marwan M. Abduljawad, Mohammed Qasem Alfaifi, Yousef I. Alrashed and Fahad M. Albaqi



#### **TUTORIAL REVIEWS**

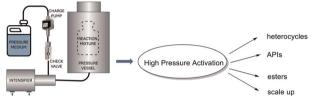
[base metal] + LG-R<sup>2</sup>

- · Avoids the usage of high-loading noble metal catalysts like Pd, Ru, Rh etc
- · Avoids the usage of toxic and environmental unfriendly CO or metal carbonyl complexes

#### Developments in CO surrogates for base-metal-catalyzed carbonylation

Wenjing Li, Shentong Xie and Renyi Shi\*

#### 7096

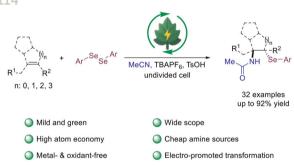


Green synthesis of building blocks, drug candidates and fine chemicals by barochemistry: application of high pressure in organic synthesis

Guoshu Xie, Valerie Wright, Alexander Lazarev, Gary Smejkal, Vera Gross and Béla Török\*

#### **COMMUNICATIONS**

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#### Electrochemical vicinal amidoselenation of unactivated olefins via a tandem Ritter reaction

Wei Xu, Nana Zhang, Chenyu Li, Haodong Ma, Bin Wang, Ziren Chen, Yu Xia, Shaofeng Wu, Weiwei Jin,\* Penji Yan,\* Chenjiang Liu\* and Yonghong Zhang\*

#### 7122



#### Mechanochemical nitration of arenes and alcohols using a bench-stable organic nitrating reagent

Vasiliki Valsamidou, Subrata Patra, Besa Kadriu, Michel Gaspard Metzger, Ludovic Gremaud and Dmitry Katayev\*

#### **COMMUNICATIONS**

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NaBH<sub>4</sub>-assisted reconstruction of binary micro-domains on a Cu electrode for the selective production of green ammonia

Jincheng Zhang, Chengyong Xing, Shanna An, Fanshi Meng, Zhanning Liu, Ruixiang Ge, Min Ma,\* Jiali Ren\* and Jian Tian\*

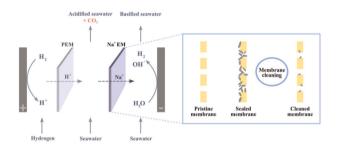


#### **PAPERS**

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### Feasibility study of an electrochemical hydrogen looping system for indirect ocean capture

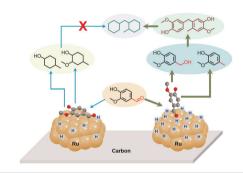
Siebe De Ley, Sven Arnouts, Kevin Van Daele, Jonas Hereijgers and Tom Breugelmans\*



#### 7147

Production of high-carbon-number hydrocarbon bio-aviation fuels *via* catalytic hydrogenation of vanillin and non-catalytic condensation: a mechanistic study with DFT and experimental insights

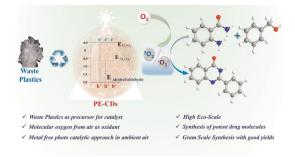
Jina Eun, Jeonghun Kim, Han Byeol Kim, Do Heui Kim, Jae-Wook Choi, Kwang Ho Kim, Chun-Jae Yoo, Seongmin Jin, Kyeongsu Kim, Hyunjoo Lee, Chang Soo Kim, Kwan-Young Lee, Jong Suk Yoo,\* Seo-Jung Han,\* Keunhong Jeong\* and Jeong-Myeong Ha\*



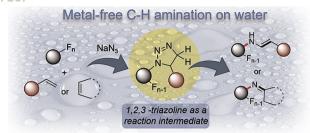
#### 7160

## Oxygen-harvesting carbon dot photocatalysts for ambient tandem oxidative synthesis of quinazolin-4(3*H*)-ones

Bidyutjyoti Dutta, Bramhaiah Kommula, Kiran Kanwar, Ankur K. Guha, Ujjal K. Gautam\* and Diganta Sarma\*



#### 7167



"On water" metal-free direct C-H amination and imination of olefins *via* tandem S<sub>N</sub>Ar, click chemistry, and molecular nitrogen release

Sudripet Sharma, Seyedesahar Miraghaee and Sachin Handa\*

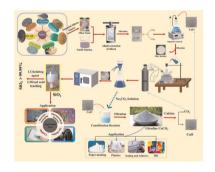
#### 7174



Highly efficient sulfurized Re-Ir catalysts for multiple N-methylation of ethylenediamine and its homologous series with  $CO_2$  and  $H_2$  in water solvent

Min Wang, Mizuho Yabushita,\* Kazuki Okuma, Tomohiro Shono, Yoshinao Nakagawa and Keiichi Tomishige\*

#### 7191



### A green route for producing high-purity nano-SiO<sub>2</sub> from silicon containing waste

Jiabao Deng, Dawei Luo,\* Ke Rong, Zijie Gao, Jianghua Chen, Ke Zhao and Zhongxiang Yu

## PVA hydrogel Solid salting-out strategy No non-toxic and toxic cross-linking agents Green and recyclable General strategy

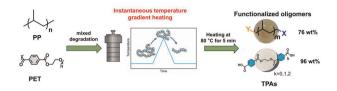
## A general strategy for strengthening and toughening physical hydrogels *via* anti-Hofmeister sequence solid salting-out

En-Jiang Liu, Ding-Ding Lü, Bai-Chuan Lu, Run-Ze Hu, Shi-Wen Guo, Chen-Man Zong, Xiao-Hui Yao, Xue-Yang Wang, Tao Chen, Ai-Jun Wan and Dong-Yang Zhang\*

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## Co-upcycling of mixed polypropylene and polyesters

Xiangyue Wei, Qiang Zhang, Chengfeng Shen, Pengbo Ye, Jiaying Xu, Xuehui Liu, Zhishan Su, Shimei Xu\* and Yu-Zhong Wang\*



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## Enabling desaturation of lactones by reversible catalytic activity of 'ene'-reductases

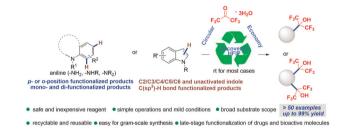
Fengxi Li, Yihang Dai, Shenhan Xie, Xinjia Yu, Xinyan Shi, Zhengqiang Li, Chuang Du,\* Zhi Wang\* and Lei Wang\*



#### 7234

Facile and rapid access to hexafluoroisopropanol (HFIP)-group-functionalized aniline and indole derivatives using hexafluoroacetone trihydrate in HFIP

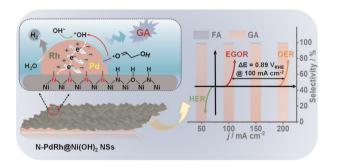
Xindi Li, Yuhao Wu, Jinshan Li,\* Jialin Xie, Juanzu Liu, Zhenchang Wen, Zhendong Zhao and Chunman Jia\*



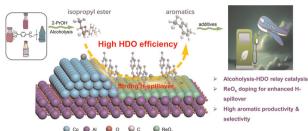
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## N-Coordinated Pd-Rh synergy for highly selective ethylene glycol oxidation and efficient hydrogen evolution

Hai-Yan Guo, Jin-Wei Kang, Yun-Yan Du, Lu Zhang,\* Jiu-Ju Feng and Ai-Jun Wang



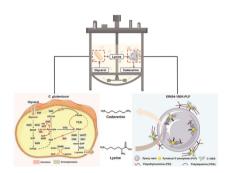
#### 7254



#### Hydrogen spillover boosts PET upcycling to aviation fuel additives over Co-ReO<sub>x</sub> catalysts

Xin Zhao, Hui Wang, Zhecheng Fang, Zixu Ma, Shuzhuang Sun,\* Dan Wu, Yongsheng Zhang, Chunbao Charles Xu, Shengyong Lu, Renfeng Nie\* and Jie Fu\*

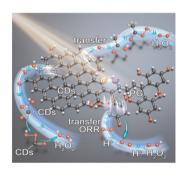
#### 7263



#### Engineering a hybrid system of Corynebacterium glutamicum and co-immobilized enzymes for efficient cadaverine production from glycerol

Yunpeng Lv, Simin Liu, Liang Wei,\* Lei Zhang and Haishan Qi\*

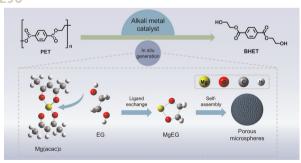
#### 7281



#### Carbon-dot-modified phloroglucinolglutaraldehyde resin photocatalysts for hydrogen peroxide production

Jiarong Wang, Ning Li, Weijie Ren, Jie Wu, Qing Chang, Jinlong Yang, Shengliang Hu\* and Haolan Xu\*

#### 7290



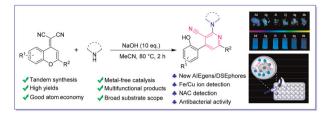
#### Depolymerization of polyesters by in situ generated alkali metal alkoxides

Junyan Wu, Qingqing Zhao, Diandian Shi, Yiguo He, Zhen Miao, Haijiao Xie, Dianyu Wang,\* Shuzhuang Sun and Yadong Zhang\*

#### 7300

Multifunctional 3-cyanopyridine compounds: synthesis based on a tandem reaction with 100% atom economy and their applications

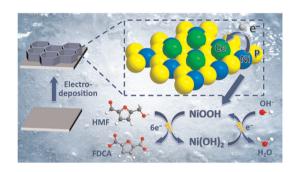
Xi-Ying Cao, Zhong-Hao Li, Xiao-Hui Cao,\* Zong Li, Chu-Ming Pang,\* Zu-Qi Zhang and Zhao-Yang Wang\*



#### 7307

Enhanced electrocatalytic hydrogen evolution reaction, oxygen evolution reaction and biomass oxidation over Ce-doped NiPx via optimization of electronic modulation

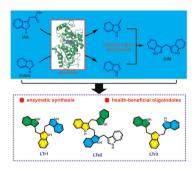
Shuhan Liu, Yifei Ye, Lele Gao, Zhen Yan, Haokun Pan, Zhaokun Wang, Guangrui Zhang and Xiubing Huang\*



#### 7319

#### Enzymatic synthesis of health-beneficial oligoindoles using peroxidase

Dan Liu, Heng Peng Zhang, Jia Cheng Qian, Yi Wang, Su Juan Ren and Ren Xiang Tan\*



#### 7329

Aerobic alcoholization via aromatization driven C-C bond cleavage of unstrained ketones

Renzhi Liu and Huiying Zeng\*

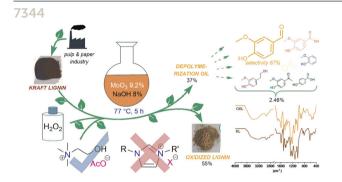


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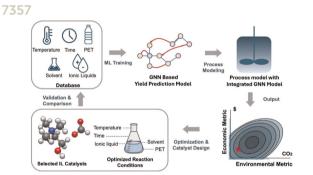
## Electrochemically driven tandem addition—cyclization: synthesis of thiadiazinanes and thiophosphonates

Honghao Zhou, Yike Zhang, Liting Ma, Xiangyang Liu, Chun Zhang, Feifei Tong, Dandan Hu,\* Jun-Qi Zhang\* and Jianguo Yang\*



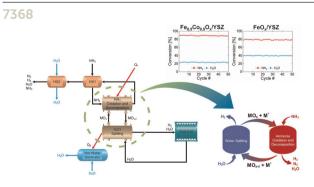
#### Aqueous choline acetate as reaction medium for the oxidation of kraft lignin with hydrogen peroxide

Cosimo Annese,\* Michele Casiello, Caterina Fusco, Antonio Monopoli and Lucia D'Accolti



## Machine learning-guided optimization for ionic liquid-based polyethylene terephthalate waste recycling

Ji Gao, Wenbo Peng, Andres Galindo, Ethan Slaton, Jose Perez Martinez, Guanghui Lan and Zhaohui Tong\*



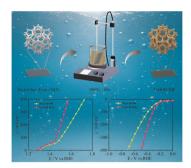
## Chemical looping hydrogen production from ammonia and water: materials and technoeconomics

Amirmohammad Arjomand Kermani, Kyle Shank and Shang Zhai\*

#### 7380

Deciphering the synergistic role of chemisorbed phosphate on FeOOH for high-efficiency overall water splitting

Xiaoqian Du, Junjun Zhang,\* Mengyuan Zhang, Huilong Wei, Xiu Lin, Wen Guo,\* Pengfei Zhang\* and Zhenghong Luo



#### **CORRECTION**

#### 7389

Correction: Enhanced electrocatalytic CO<sub>2</sub> reduction to methane *via* synergistic Sb and F dual-doping on copper foil under pulsed potential electrolysis

Kuan Wang, \* Xue Jiang, Xin-Peng Li, Zhe Cao, Zhen-Hong He, Weitao Wang, Huan Wang, Xiaojuan Lai\* and Zhao-Tie Liu\*