

# Energy & Environmental Science

rsc.li/ees

Volume 18  
Number 7  
7 April 2025  
Pages 3049–3420



ISSN 1754-5706

## REVIEW ARTICLE

Meisheng Han, Tianshou Zhao *et al.*  
Strategies for improving the design of porous fiber felt  
electrodes for all-vanadium redox flow batteries from  
macro and micro perspectives