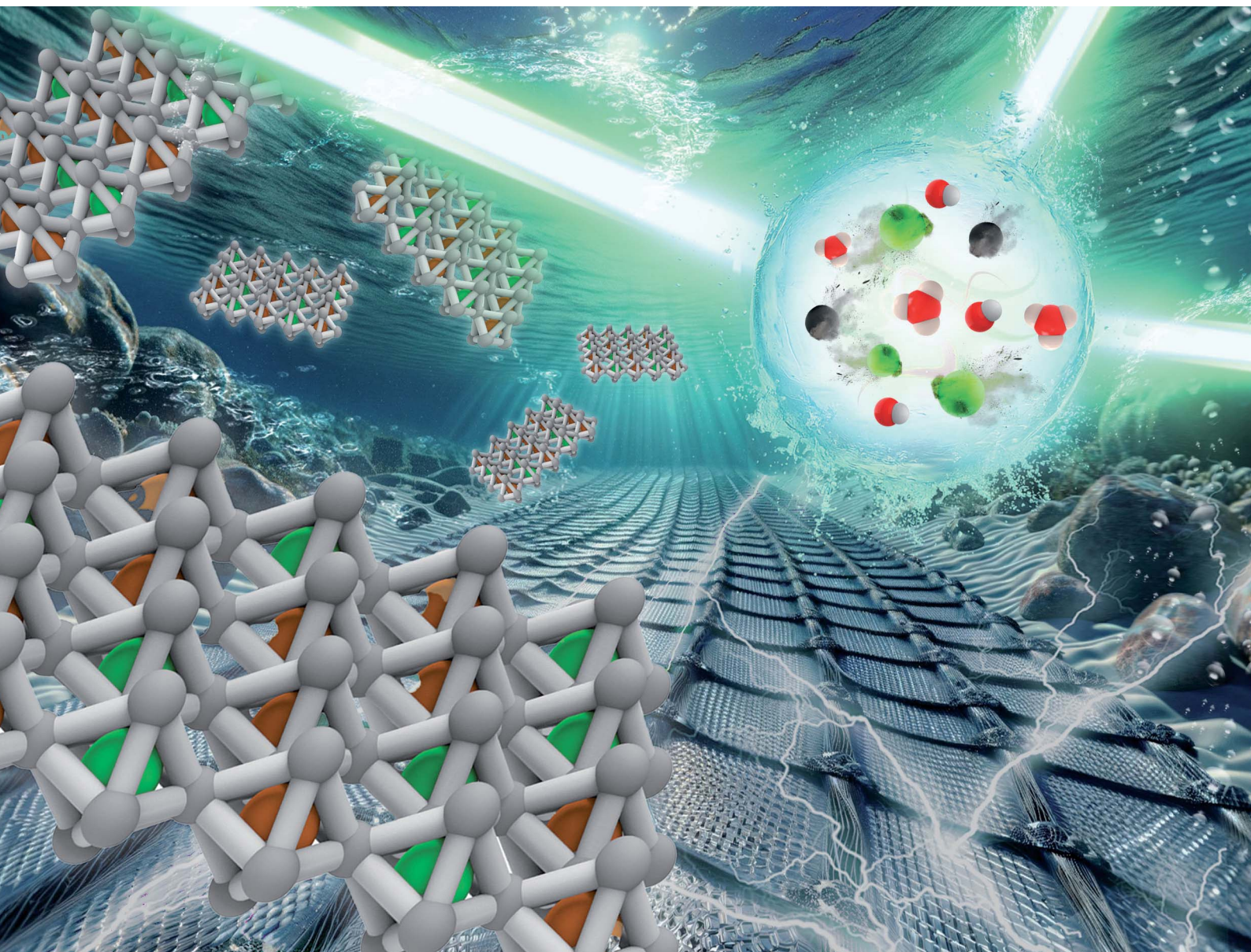


# Journal of Materials Chemistry A

Materials for energy and sustainability

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ISSN 2050-7488

**PAPER**

Tae Wu Kim, Myong Yong Choi *et al.*  
Exploring Ir-doped NiFe-LDH nanosheets *via* a pulsed laser  
for oxygen evolution kinetics: *in situ* Raman and DFT insights