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Research progress in the treatment of inflammatory bowel disease with natural polysaccharides and related structure-activity relationships

Inflammatory bowel disease (IBD) is a group of highly prevalent chronic intestinal inflammatory diseases caused by multiple factors. Natural polysaccharides exert helpful anti-IBD effects and have high safety profile, wide availability, and excellent medication adherence. In this review, we summarize the anti-IBD polysaccharides isolated from plants, animals, microorganisms and algae, and discuss the relationship between polysaccharide conformation and anti-IBD bioactivity. In addition, the potential mechanisms underlying the anti-IBD effects of polysaccharides, including gut microbiota modulation, intestinal inflammation mitigation, and protection of the intestinal barrier from IBD-induced damage, are also summarized. To provide theoretical basis and valuable insights for the development of natural polysaccharide anti-IBD functional foods and nutraceuticals.



