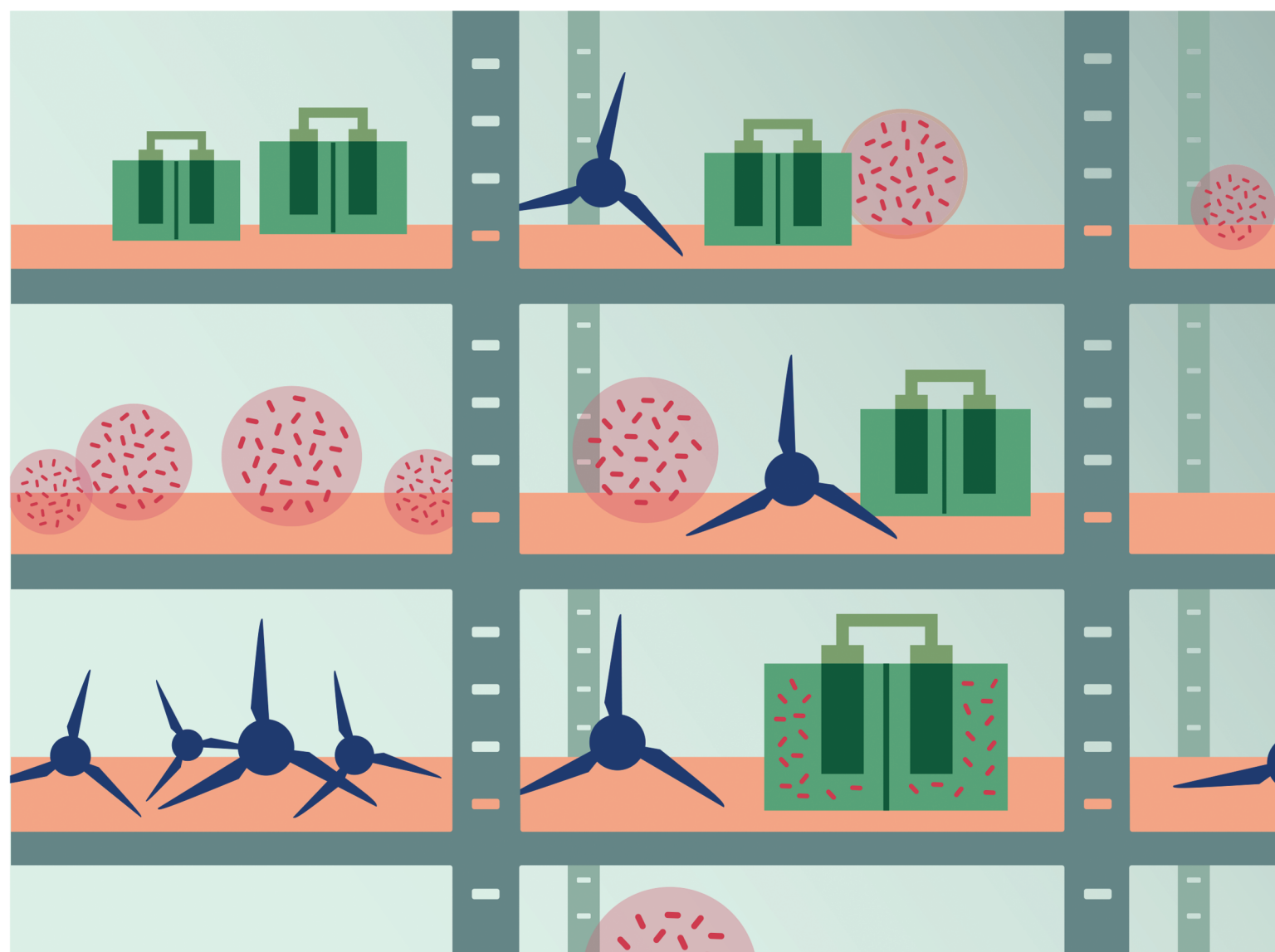


# Energy & Environmental Science

Volume 17  
Number 11  
7 June 2024  
Pages 3673-3948

rsc.li/ees



ISSN 1754-5706

**REVIEW ARTICLE**

Largus T. Angenent *et al.*  
Electrical-energy storage into chemical-energy carriers by  
combining or integrating electrochemistry and biology