

GOLD OPEN ACCESS

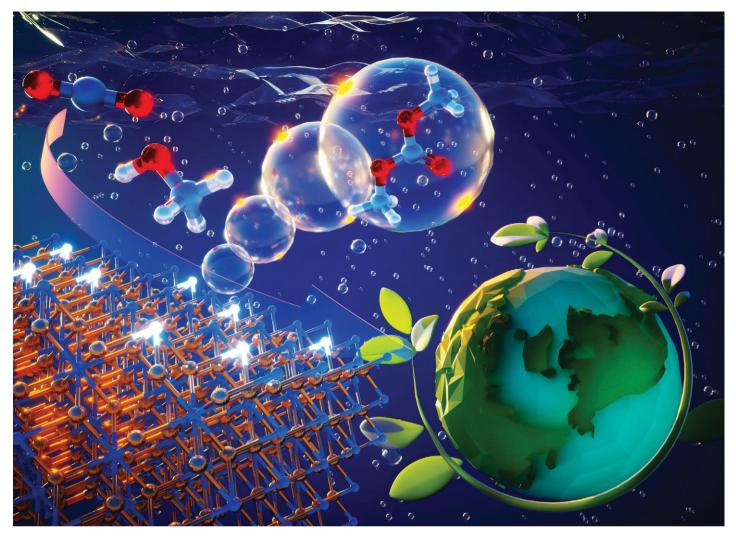
## EES Solar

Exceptional research on solar energy and photovoltaics

Part of the EES family

Join Publish with us in rsc.li/EESSolar

Registered charity number: 207890



Showcasing research of Dr. Niladri Maity and co-workers at Interdisciplinary Research Center for Refining and Advanced Chemicals, King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia.

Heteroatom-assisted oxygen vacancies in cerium oxide catalysts for efficient synthesis of dimethyl carbonate from CO<sub>2</sub> and methanol

The direct synthesis of dimethyl carbonate (DMC) from  $\mathrm{CO}_2$  and methanol is an eco-friendly process, but effective catalysts are needed for high yields. Heteroatom (N and S) assisted  $\mathrm{CeO}_2$  nanorods (N- $\mathrm{CeO}_2$ -NR, S- $\mathrm{CeO}_2$ -NR) were synthesized to enhance surface properties like oxygen vacancies,  $\mathrm{Ce^{3+}}$  concentration, surface acidity, and basicity. Among these, N- $\mathrm{CeO}_2$ -NR showed the highest DMC yield under moderate conditions, significantly outperforming other materials due to superior surface characteristics, as confirmed by spectroscopic and surface analysis techniques.

