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# Expression of Concern: Concordantly fabricated heterojunction ZnO–TiO<sub>2</sub> nanocomposite electrodes *via* a co-precipitation method for efficient stable quasi-solid-state dye-sensitized solar cells

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Expression of concern for 'Concordantly fabricated heterojunction ZnO–TiO<sub>2</sub> nanocomposite electrodes *via* a co-precipitation method for efficient stable quasi-solid-state dye-sensitized solar cells' by Ahmed Esmail Shalan *et al.*, *RSC Adv.*, 2015, 5, 103095–103104, DOI: 10.1039/C5RA21822E.

The Royal Society of Chemistry is publishing this expression of concern in order to alert readers that concerns have been raised regarding the reliability of the XPS data in Fig. 5, the IPCE data in Fig. 6 (right) and the Nyquist data in Fig. 7. An investigation is underway, and an expression of concern will continue to be associated with the article until a final outcome is reached.

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