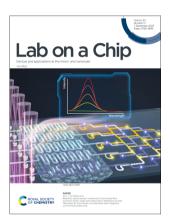
# Lab on a Chip

# Devices and applications at the micro- and nanoscale rsc.li/loc

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#### IN THIS ISSUE

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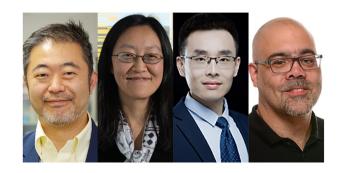


#### Cover See Xin Li, Ya Cheng et al., pp. 3785-3793. Image reproduced by permission of Miao Wu, Xin Li and Ya Cheng from Lab Chip, 2023, 23, 3785.

#### **EDITORIAL**

Revolutionizing microfluidics with artificial intelligence: a new dawn for lab-on-a-chip technologies

Keisuke Goda,\* Hang Lu, Peng Fei and Jochen Guck



### CRITICAL REVIEW

3741

# Micro-/nanoscale robotics for chemical and biological sensing

Liuzheng Zheng, Nathan Hart and Yong Zeng\*



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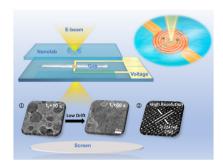


#### COMMUNICATIONS

#### 3768

#### On-chip gas reaction nanolab for in situ TEM observation

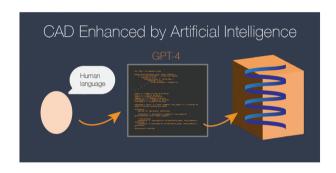
Tiqing Zhao, Youhong Jiang, Shiwen Luo, Yifan Ying, Qian Zhang, Shi Tang, Linzhi Chen, Jing Xia, Peng Xue, Jia-Jun Zhang, Shi-Gang Sun and Hong-Gang Liao\*



#### 3778

#### Utilizing ChatGPT to assist CAD design for microfluidic devices

Matt D. Nelson,\* Brady L. Goenner and Bruce K. Gale

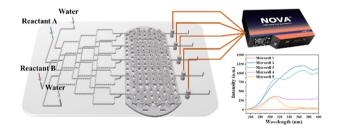


#### **PAPERS**

#### 3785

Real-time spectroscopic monitoring of continuousflow synthesis of zinc oxide nano-structures in femtosecond laser fabricated 3D microfluidic microchannels with integrated on-chip fiber probe array

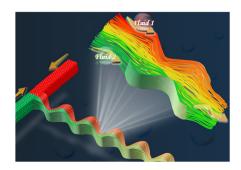
Miao Wu, Xin Li,\* Di-Feng Yin, Wei Chen, Jia Qi, Ming Hu, Jian Xu and Ya Cheng\*



#### 3794

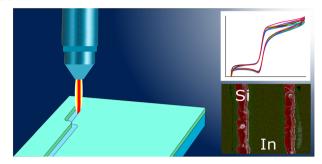
# Controlling amorphous silicon in scratching for fabricating high-performance micromixers

Tingting Chen, Licong Cui, Wang He, Renxing Liu, Chengqiang Feng, Lei Wu, Yang Wang, Huiyun Liu, Linmao Qian and Bingjun Yu\*



#### **PAPERS**

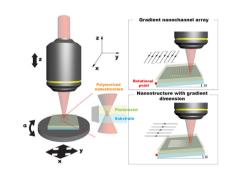
#### 3802



## Fabrication of ITO microelectrodes and electrode arrays using a low-cost CO2 laser plotter

Karthika Kappalakandy Valapil, Marcin Szymon Filipiak, Weronika Rekiel, Elżbieta Jarosińska, Wojciech Nogala, Martin Jönsson-Niedziółka and Emilia Witkowska Nery\*

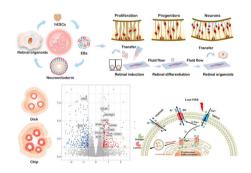
3811



## An optically fabricated gradient nanochannel array to access the translocation dynamics of T4-phage DNA through nanoconfinement

Chen Zhang, Jiaqing Hou, Yang Zeng, Liang Dai, Wei Zhao, Guangyin Jing, Dan Sun, Yaoyu Cao\* and Ce Zhang\*

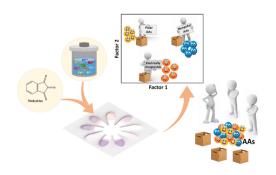
3820



# A controllable perfusion microfluidic chip for facilitating the development of retinal ganglion cells in human retinal organoids

Jing Gong, Yu Gong, Ting Zou, Yuxiao Zeng, Cao Yang, Lingyue Mo, Jiahui Kang, Xiaotang Fan,\* Haiwei Xu\* and Jun Yang\*

3837



A paper-based chemical tongue based on the charge transfer complex of ninhydrin with an array of metal-doped carbon dots discriminates natural amino acids and several of their enantiomers

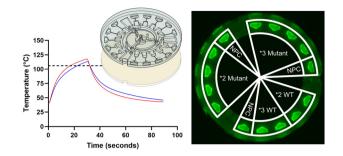
Motahareh Alimohammadi, Hoda Sharifi, Javad Tashkhourian,\* Mojtaba Shamsipur and Bahram Hemmateenejad\*

#### **PAPERS**

#### 3850

## Rapid microfluidics prototyping through variotherm desktop injection molding for multiplex diagnostics

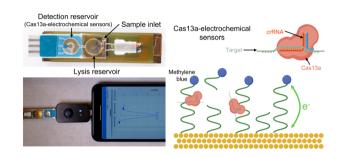
Gianmarco D. Suarez, Steevanson Bayer, Yuki Yu Kiu Tang, Domenick A. Suarez, Peter Pak-Hang Cheung\* and Stefan Nagl\*



#### 3862

A point-of-care microfluidic biosensing system for rapid and ultrasensitive nucleic acid detection from clinical samples

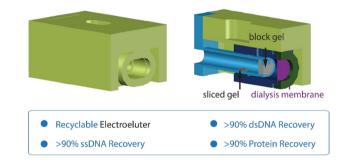
Yuxuan Zhang, Yang Song, Zhengyan Weng, Jie Yang, Lori Avery, Kevin D. Dieckhaus, Rebecca Y. Lai, Xue Gao and Yi Zhang\*



#### 3874

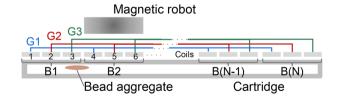
An efficient and recyclable electroeluter: from homemade to modular design for potential mass production

Linhan Su, Xueting Gong, Ju Zhou and Hailong Li\*



Programmable magnetic robot (ProMagBot) for automated nucleic acid extraction at the point of

Anthony J. Politza, Tianyi Liu and Weihua Guan\*



# CORRECTION

3893

Correction: Metasurface-enhanced infrared spectroscopy in multiwell format for real-time assaying of live cells

Steven H. Huang,\* Giovanni Sartorello, Po-Ting Shen, Chengqi Xu, Olivier Elemento\* and Gennady Shvets\*