

## CORRECTION

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## Correction: Tracking physical breakdown of rice- and wheat-based foods with varying structures during gastric digestion and its influence on gastric emptying in a growing pig model

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Correction for 'Tracking physical breakdown of rice- and wheat-based foods with varying structures during gastric digestion and its influence on gastric emptying in a growing pig model' by Joanna Nadia *et al.*, *Food Funct.*, 2021, DOI: 10.1039/D0FO02917C.

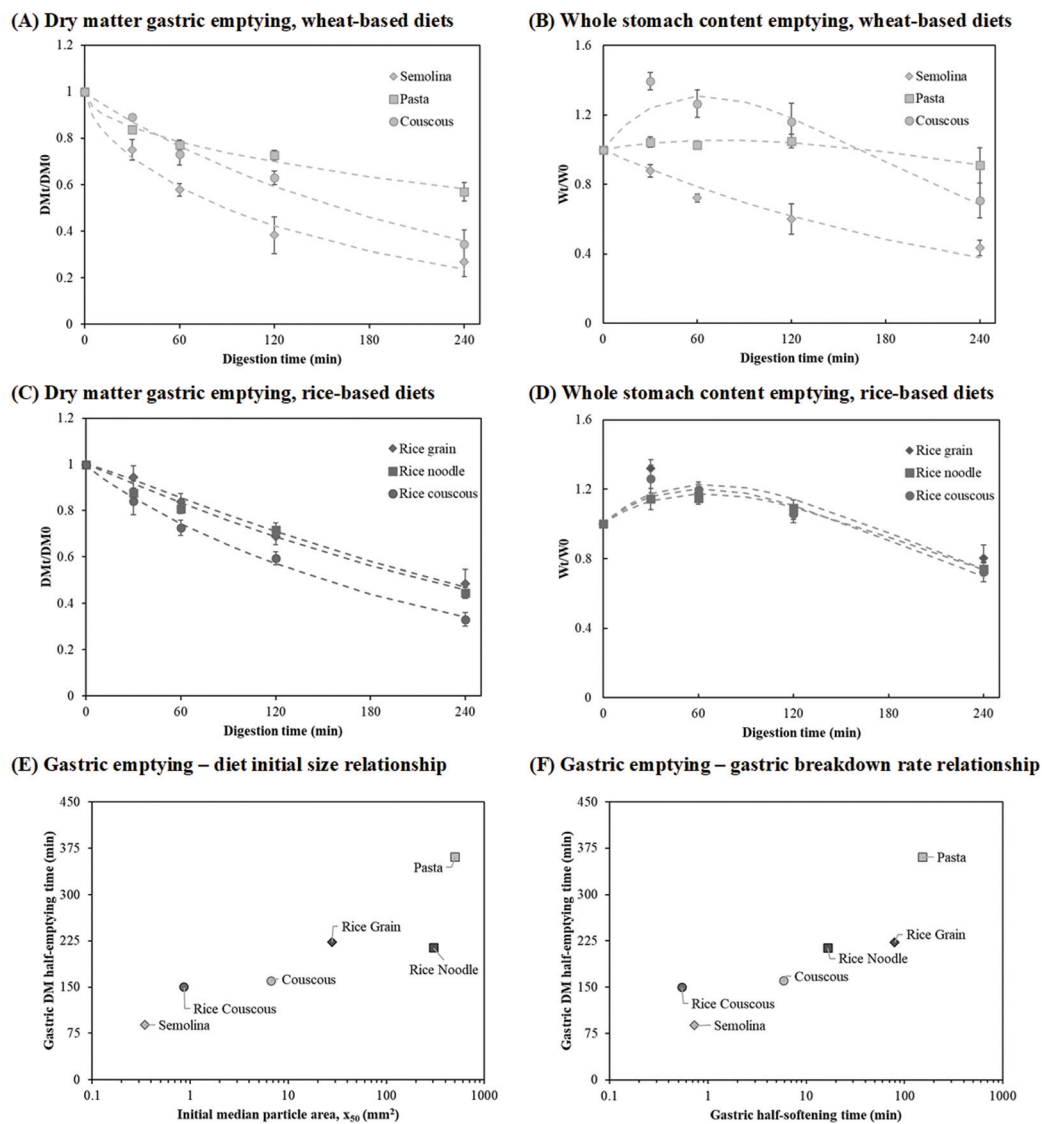
The authors regret that there was an error in the calculation of dry matter gastric emptying affecting both Fig. 5 and Table 6. This error does not affect a significant portion of the data in the article, only a single parameter, and does not change the trends or interpretation of the data. The correct version of Fig. 5 and Table 6 are given below.

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**Fig. 5** Gastric emptying of dry matter (A and C) and whole stomach content (B and D) of pigs fed with wheat-based diets (A and B) or rice-based diets (C and D) during 240 min of digestion. Points represent measured values (mean  $\pm$  SEM  $n \geq 5$  for each diet  $\times$  time, except rice grain  $\times$  60 min ( $n = 4$ )). Dashed lines represent the predicted dry matter gastric emptying profile based on modified exponential model (eqn (2)) or predicted total meal gastric emptying profile based on linear-exponential model (eqn (3)). Dry matter half-emptying times from (A) and (C) were plotted against initial median particle area (E) of the cooked diets or gastric softening half-time (F). Gastric softening half-time for each diet was represented by the longest softening half-time between the proximal and distal stomach regions for each diet. Note that the x-axis for (E) and (F) is shown on a log-scale due to the wide range of the values across the six diets.



**Table 6** Gastric emptying parameters (expressed as predicted parameter  $\pm$  95% confidence interval) and predicted emptying half-time of dry matter and whole stomach content. Note that the confidence interval for  $k_{\text{whole}}$  and  $\beta_{\text{whole}}$  of semolina was very wide due to the lack of initial increase in its  $W_t/W_0$  profile (Fig. 5B) that was supposed to be predicted by the linear-exponential model. Despite the wide confidence interval, the linear-exponential model still fit well to the data

**Dry matter gastric emptying (predicted with modified-exponential model, eqn (2))**

| Diet          | Gastric emptying parameter                            |                                     | $R^2$ | Emptying half-time, $t_{1/2, \text{DM GE}}$ (min) |
|---------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------|---|
|               | $k_{\text{DM}} \times 10^3 \text{ (min}^{-1}\text{)}$ | $\beta_{\text{DM}}$ (dimensionless) |       |   |
| Semolina      | $4.14 \pm 3.12$                                       | $0.59 \pm 0.32$                     | 0.75  | 88  |
| Couscous      | $4.16 \pm 2.18$                                       | $0.96 \pm 0.42$                     | 0.82  | 160   |
| Pasta         | $0.81 \pm 0.73$                                       | $0.50 \pm 0.18$                     | 0.79  | 360   |
| Rice grain    | $3.72 \pm 2.20$                                       | $1.21 \pm 0.62$                     | 0.80  | 223   |
| Rice couscous | $4.13 \pm 1.75$                                       | $0.90 \pm 0.32$                     | 0.87  | 150   |
| Rice noodle   | $3.51 \pm 1.34$                                       | $1.09 \pm 0.35$                     | 0.89  | 213   |

**Whole stomach content gastric emptying (predicted with linear-exponential model, eqn (3))**

| Diet          | Gastric emptying parameter         |   | $R^2$ | Emptying half-time, $t_{1/2, \text{whole GE}}$ (min) |
|---------------|------------------------------------|---|-------|--|
|               | $k_{\text{whole}}$ (dimensionless) | $\beta_{\text{whole}} (\times 10^3 \text{ min}^{-1})$ |       |  |
| Semolina      | $0.009 \pm 204.09$                 | $4.04 \pm 832.98$                                     | 0.65  | 173  |
| Couscous      | $2.38 \pm 0.39$                    | $9.38 \pm 2.04$                                       | 0.61  | 288  |
| Pasta         | $1.40 \pm 0.35$                    | $3.81 \pm 2.10$                                       | 0.18  | 536  |
| Rice grain    | $2.06 \pm 0.33$                    | $7.88 \pm 1.72$                                       | 0.54  | 319  |
| Rice couscous | $2.01 \pm 0.29$                    | $8.21 \pm 1.49$                                       | 0.70  | 302  |
| Rice noodle   | $1.84 \pm 0.21$                    | $7.21 \pm 1.08$                                       | 0.78  | 329  |

The Royal Society of Chemistry apologises for these errors and any consequent inconvenience to authors and readers.

