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Retraction: Insights from investigations of tin dioxide and its composites: electron-beam irradiation, fractal assessment, and mechanism

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Retraction of 'Insights from investigations of tin dioxide and its composites: electron-beam irradiation, fractal assessment, and mechanism' by Zhiwen Chen *et al.*, *Nanoscale*, 2015, **7**, 15532–15552.

The Royal Society of Chemistry hereby wholly retracts this *Nanoscale* article.

Following an investigation, the Executive Editor has established that the acceptance of this article was based on at least one fake reviewer report.

The report(s) were submitted from email accounts provided to the journal for recommended reviewers – by the corresponding author – during the submission process. We later determined that the email accounts used do not belong to the named reviewers.

We have therefore concluded that the peer review process for this paper was compromised. The Royal Society of Chemistry apologises for the fact that this misrepresentation was not identified during the peer review process.

Retraction endorsed by Annie Harvey, Executive Editor, *Nanoscale*.

15th August 2017