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## Correction: CO<sub>2</sub> decomposition in a packed DBD plasma reactor: influence of packing materials

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 Correction for 'CO<sub>2</sub> decomposition in a packed DBD plasma reactor: influence of packing materials' by Debjyoti Ray *et al.*, *RSC Adv.*, 2016, 6, 39492–39499.

The authors would like to make the following changes to their manuscript to correct errors in their original manuscript which were due to electrical interference which was present in the earlier experiments. An explanation of the interference and its effects is given in the following paragraph.

In general, under the conditions of the present study (low frequency and high voltage) *V*–*Q* Lissajous figures are expected to take the shape of a near parallelogram/ellipsoidal. In order to understand the unusual shape of *V*–*Q* figures in the original manuscript, the authors conducted various experiments and noticed that there was some electrical interference and capacitor malfunctioning. The new set of experiments showed a clear parallelogram throughout the conditions of the present study and the corresponding power calculation indicated a maximum deviation of 10% to the reported data; the changes do not affect the overall conclusions of the work.

The relevant changes to the manuscript are as follows:

In Section 2, Experimental set-up, the last line of the second paragraph should read: "The inner electrode was connected to a high voltage source and the outer electrode was grounded through a capacitor (1 μF) (Fig. 2)."

Fig. 3, 4, 5 and 6 should be replaced with the following figures:

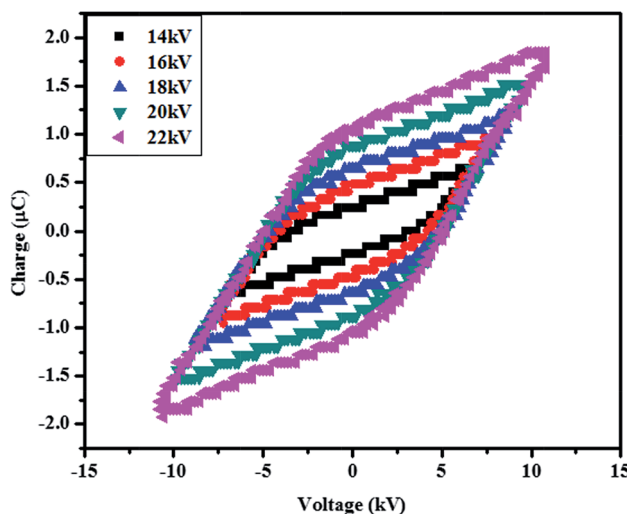


Fig. 3 Lissajous figure for DBD reactor as a function of voltage.



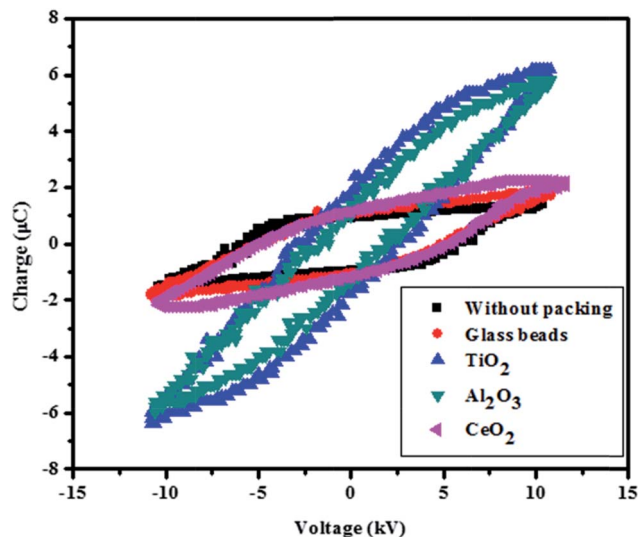


Fig. 4 Lissajous figure for different packed material at 22 kV.

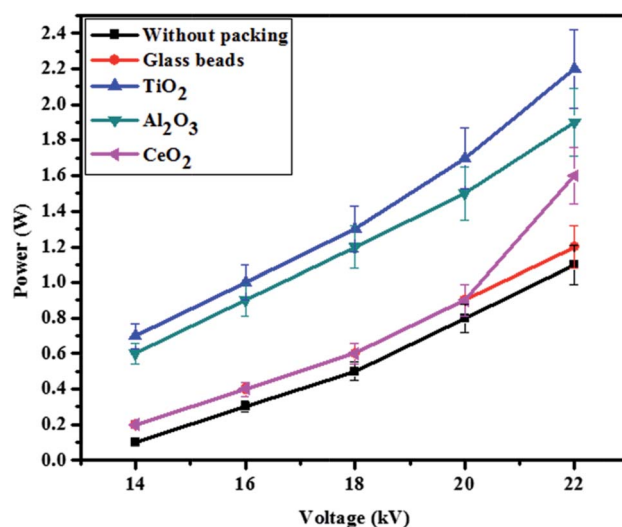


Fig. 5 Average power dissipated as a function of the voltage for various packed materials (gas flow rate:  $20 \text{ mL min}^{-1}$ ; without dilution; frequency: 50 Hz).

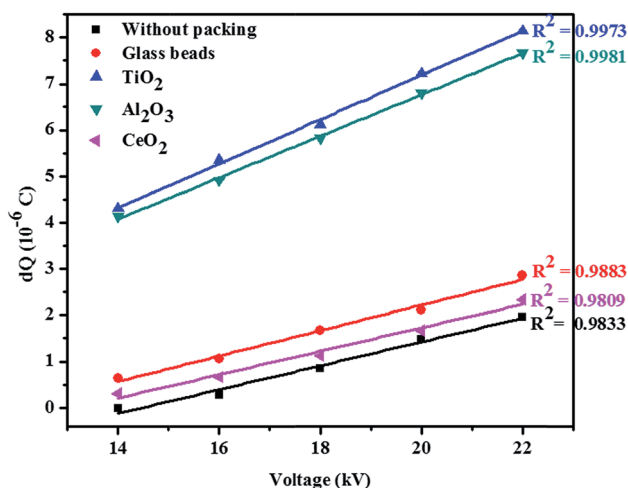


Fig. 6 Total charge transferred by the micro discharges per half cycle as a function of applied voltage (gas flow rate:  $20 \text{ mL min}^{-1}$ ; without dilution; frequency: 50 Hz).



The title of Table 2 should read: "Table 2. CO<sub>2</sub> conversion with power ( $\pm 10\%$ ) and SIE variation for different packed bed DBDs."

The second paragraph of Section 3.2, Effect of packing material on discharge power, should read as follows:

"It is known that dielectric packing improves the electric field strength, due to which more charge will be transferred to the microdischarges.<sup>6</sup> Fig. 6 shows the total charge transferred by the microdischarges per half cycle for various packed bed DBD configurations. For a DBD reactor without any packing, the charge transferred was only between 0.015  $\mu\text{C}$  and 1.96  $\mu\text{C}$ , corresponding to the voltage variation between 14 to 22 kV, respectively. Under the same experimental conditions, 4.31  $\mu\text{C}$  to 8.14  $\mu\text{C}$  was transferred for TiO<sub>2</sub> packing. Porous alumina packed DBD showed a slightly lower charge of 4.14 to 7.67  $\mu\text{C}$ , at 14 to 22 kV, respectively, whereas, glass beads and CeO<sub>2</sub> packing showed the lowest charge transfer, between 0.31 to 2.86  $\mu\text{C}$ . This observation can be explained based on the high dielectric constant (85) of TiO<sub>2</sub> beads and alumina (9.1), due to which the strength of microdischarges will be higher for TiO<sub>2</sub> than other packing materials.<sup>33,34</sup>"

The first sentence of the second paragraph of Section 3.7, Optical emission spectroscopy, should read: "Robby Aerts *et al.* reported that the vibrational excitation contributes 6% towards CO<sub>2</sub> splitting in DBD plasma."

The Royal Society of Chemistry apologises for these errors and any consequent inconvenience to authors and readers.

